# Contingency Leadership Theories for 21st Century leaders

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#### Fred Fiedler Contingency Model or LPC Contingency Mode

#### FIEDLER'S CONTINGENCY MODEL

Leadership styles

- Task oriented
- Relation oriented

### Situation variables

- Leader–member relationship
- Task structure
- · Position power

Relationship between styles and situation

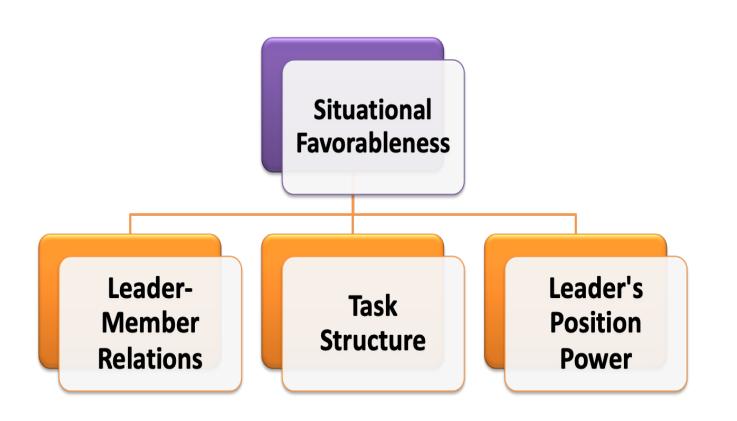
There is no best way to organize a corporation, to lead a company, or to make decisions

#### Step 1: Understand your leadership style

Friendly       8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1       Unfriendly         Rejecting       8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1       Accepting         Tense       8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1       Relaxed         Cold       8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1       Warm         Supportive       8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1       Hostile         Boring       8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1       Interesting         Quarrelsome       8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1       Harmonion         Gloomy       8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1       Cheerful         Open       8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1       Closed         Backbiting       8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1       Loyal	LPC Scale		
Considerate         8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1         Inconsider           Nasty         8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1         Nice	Friendly Rejecting Tense Cold Supportive Boring Quarrelsome Gloomy Open Backbiting Untrustworthy Considerate Nasty Agreeable Insincere	8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1	Relaxed Warm Hostile Interesting Harmonious Cheerful Closed Loyal Trustworthy Inconsiderate Nice Disagreeable Sincere

- The more you rate the person you least like to work with, the more relationship-oriented you are. I.e, High LPC = Relationship-oriented leader.
- The less you rate the person you like the least working with, the more task-oriented you are. I.e, Low LPC = Task-oriented leader.

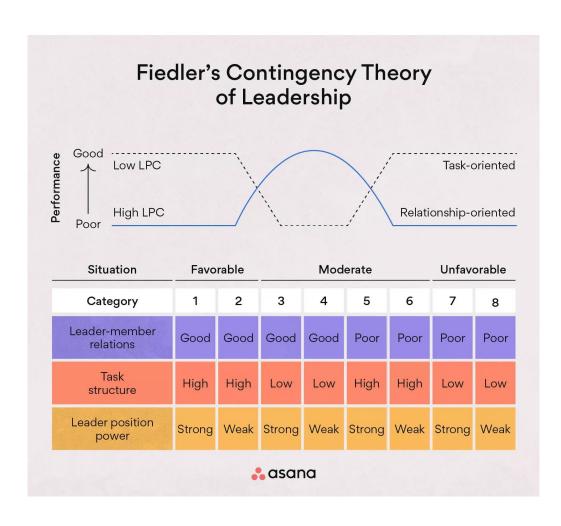
#### Step 2: Assess the situation



On a scale of one to 10, with 10 representing the highest value...

- Are leader-member relations good and trustworthy (10) or poor and untrustworthy (1)?
- Are the tasks at hand clear and structured (10) or confusing and unstructured (1)?
- Is your authority and influence over your team strong (10) or weak (1)?

#### different instances when each leadership style is the best fit



- If you're a <u>task-oriented leader</u>, you're the best fit to tackle highly favourable and highly unfavourable situations. The extremes are where you'll serve your team best.
- If you're a <u>relationship-oriented leader</u>, your style is best suited to lead in situations with moderate favourability.

### Scenario 1: Newly hired co-manager at a startup

Imagine you've just been hired as a co-manager of a start-up tech company. The team of 12 has been working together for a little over a year. You were brought on by the existing manager to help improve the company's strategy.

- Leader-member relations are poor.
- Task structure is low.
- Leader position power is weak.

According to Fiedler's Contingency Theory, this scenario calls for a task-oriented leader. The situation is highly unfavourable, and a relationship-oriented leader would have a very hard time getting anything done.

## Thank You